

## **Editorial Policies**

Research Signpost and Transworld Research Network are STM (Science, Technical, Medical) publishers.

Articles should be written in good English and correct style. Articles already published or those submitted for publication elsewhere should not be submitted.

Those submitting translated works should get written and signed approval from the original copyright holder(s). The Editor/author (s) should mention clearly that it is a translated and re-published work.

After at least two reviewers go through the manuscript (s), they are generally sent at least twice to the principal author (s) for correction and make changes indicated.

Articles are copy edited before being published.

Peer review policy: The manuscripts are to be corrected by the Editor in Chief before they are sent to us. Generally two scientists of merit review the articles before it is accepted for publication. The whole book in its final form including cover, publisher data, ISBN etc. are sent to the Chief Editor for a final examination.

Advertising policy: Most of our books do not offer advertising space but those who wish to advertise may inquire with, Mrs. A. Gayathri – [publish@ressign.com](mailto:publish@ressign.com).

Policy on Conflict of Interest, Human and Animal Rights, and Informed Consent for publications: Conflicts of interest must be declared. COIs occur when issues outside research could be reasonably perceived to affect the neutrality or objectivity of the work or its assessment. Financial contributions to the work being reported should be clearly acknowledged, as should any potential conflict of interest. All clinical investigations must be conducted according to the Declaration of Helsinki principles. Authors must comply with the guidelines of the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors ([www.icmje.org](http://www.icmje.org)) with regard to the patient's consent for research or participation in a study. Patients' names, initials, or hospital numbers must not be mentioned anywhere in the manuscript (including figures). Editors may request that authors provide documentation of the formal review and recommendation from the institutional review board or ethics committee responsible for oversight of the study.

Other areas of Conflicts of Interest include:

Affiliations – being employed by, on the advisory board for, or a member of an organization with an interest in the outcome of the work.

Intellectual property – patents or trademarks owned by someone or their organization.

Personal – friends, family, relationships, and other close personal connections.

Ideology – beliefs or activism, e.g. political or religious, relevant to the work.

Academic – competitors or someone whose work is critiqued.

Those not declaring Conflict of Interest will have their article/book retraced.

Articles have to pass through Copyscape to be accepted for publication. Around 20% of similarity is allowed.

#### Article Retraction

Published articles (with volume/issue/page information) which may contain infringements of professional ethical codes, such as multiple submissions, bogus claims of authorship, plagiarism, fraudulent use of data or the like are retracted. A retraction notice is issued to the Editor in Chief, the authors of articles and this information will be published in our website.

The Editorial Board is the final authority in reviewing and approving books for publication.

Suggestions, corrections, concerns and complaints may be addressed to: Shankar Pandalai, Managing Editor: [editor@ressign.com](mailto:editor@ressign.com) . We will take every step to check and ensure the righteousness of the claim and take appropriate actions to address the issues.

Permission for Reproduction - For permissions to publish copyrighted material, please email to: [publish@ressign.com](mailto:publish@ressign.com) ; Attn: A. Gayathri.

#### Disclaimer

Responsibility for the content published by Research Signpost and Transworld Research Network in any of its books, including any opinions expressed therein, rests exclusively with the author(s) of such content. To the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, Research Signpost and Transworld Research Network (on their own behalf, and on behalf of their staff and members of editorial board) disclaim responsibility for any and all injury and/or damage (whether financial or otherwise) to persons or property, resulting directly or indirectly from any ideas, methods, instructions or products (including errors in the same) referred to in the content of any of our books. Any dispute arising, including any claim shall be governed exclusively by the laws of Republic of India.